

## 6,6-Dibenzyltetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrimidine-5,7(4H,6H)-dione

Pranjal K. Baruah,<sup>a</sup> Rajesh G. Gonnade<sup>b\*</sup> and Gangadhar J. Sanjayan<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Division of Organic Synthesis, National Chemical Laboratory, Pashan Road, Pune 411 008, India, and <sup>b</sup>Centre for Materials Characterization, National Chemical Laboratory, Pashan Road, Pune 411 008, India  
Correspondence e-mail: rg.gonnade@ncl.res.in

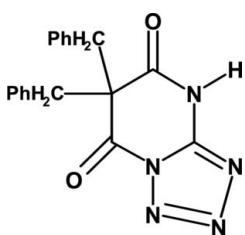
Received 29 June 2007; accepted 12 July 2007

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 297\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.052;  $wR$  factor = 0.122; data-to-parameter ratio = 10.3.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$ , exhibits a conformation in which the benzyl groups are folded symmetrically towards the tetrazole–pyrimidine–dione group. Molecules related by an inversion centre form dimers *via* intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds. These dimers are linked to each other through weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bonds.

### Related literature

For related literature, see: Baruah *et al.* (2005); Johnstone *et al.* (1980); Maslak *et al.* (1999); Meijer *et al.* (2005); Zimmerman *et al.* (2002).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2$ | $V = 3320.8(9)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| $M_r = 333.35$                                   | $Z = 8$                                  |
| Orthorhombic, $Pbca$                             | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                   |
| $a = 8.6247(13)\text{ \AA}$                      | $\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 16.777(3)\text{ \AA}$                       | $T = 297(2)\text{ K}$                    |
| $c = 22.950(4)\text{ \AA}$                       | $0.41 \times 0.10 \times 0.04\text{ mm}$ |

#### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer                     | 15340 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2003) | 2932 independent reflections           |
| $R_{\text{int}} = 0.074$  | 1813 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.963$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.997$               |  |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$ | 286 parameters                                      |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.122$               | All H-atom parameters refined                       |
| $S = 1.01$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 2932 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$               | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C15—H15 $\cdots$ N2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.98 (3)     | 2.73 (3)           | 3.368 (4)   | 123.0 (19)           |
| C12—H12B $\cdots$ N3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.95 (2)     | 2.67 (3)           | 3.542 (4)   | 152.8 (18)           |
| C9—H9 $\cdots$ N4 <sup>iii</sup>   | 0.97 (3)     | 2.68 (3)           | 3.501 (4)   | 143 (2)              |
| C5—H5B $\cdots$ N4 <sup>iv</sup>   | 1.00 (2)     | 2.71 (3)           | 3.682 (4)   | 165.8 (19)           |
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>v</sup>     | 0.89 (3)     | 1.89 (4)           | 2.774 (3)   | 175 (3)              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$ ; (ii)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (iii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$ ; (iv)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, y, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ ; (v)  $-x, -y, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2003); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2003); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Bruker, 2003).

PKB is a recipient of a Senior Research Fellowship from the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), New Delhi, India. RGG thanks Dr M. M. Bhadbhade for valuable suggestions and encouragement.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CF2114).

### References

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2007). E63, o3550 [doi:10.1107/S1600536807034162]

## 6,6-Dibenzyltetrazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidine-5,7(4*H*,6*H*)-dione

P. K. Baruah, R. G. Gonnade and G. J. Sanjayan

### Comment

Heterocycle-based self-assembling systems capable of forming two-, three- and four-centered hydrogen bonds are gaining interest in designing functional solids due to their high dimerization constant (Zimmerman *et al.*, 2002; Meijer *et al.*, 2005; Baruah *et al.*, 2005). The tetrazole-based title compound (I) has been synthesized and we report here its crystal structure.

The title molecule adopts a 'bat-like' conformation (Fig. 1). The central tetrazole-pyrimidine-dione group is approximately planar. Molecules of (I) form centrosymmetric dimers (Fig. 2) *via* intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) in which tetrazole-pyrimidine-dione groups are coplanar and the benzyl groups are approximately perpendicular to this plane.

The molecular packing viewed down the *a* axis (Fig. 3) shows the association of the centrosymmetric dimers *via* C—H···N contacts (Table 1). The C9—H9···N4<sup>iii</sup> and C15—H15···N2<sup>i</sup> interactions link the centrosymmetric dimers along the *b* axis, whereas along the *c* axis these dimers are associated *via* the C5—H5B···N4<sup>iv</sup> contact.

### Experimental

Dibenzyl diethylmalonate and dibenzyl malonic acid were synthesized according to the literature procedure (Maslak *et al.*, 1999; Johnstone *et al.*, 1980). To a solution of dibenzyl malonic acid (2.85 g, 10 mmol, 1 equiv.) in dry dichloromethane (10 ml) at 273 K, oxalyl chloride (3.5 ml, 40 mmol, 4 equiv.) was added along with a catalytic amount of *N,N*-dimethylformamide (DMF). After stirring the reaction mixture at room temperature for 2 h, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The resulting diacid chloride was dissolved in dry DMF (5 ml) and added to a solution containing 5-aminotetrazole (1.27 g, 10 mmol, 1 equiv.) and *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (5.2 ml, 30 mmol, 3 equiv.) in dry DMF (5 ml) maintained at 253 K. The reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h at room temperature and poured into water. The usual work-up and purification of the crude product by column chromatography afforded a white solid (1.95 g, 81.5%). Colorless single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution in a dichloromethane-light petroleum ether mixture at room temperature.

### Refinement

All the H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and refined freely.

### Figures

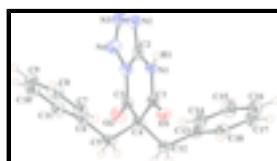


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), with atom labels and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.

## supplementary materials

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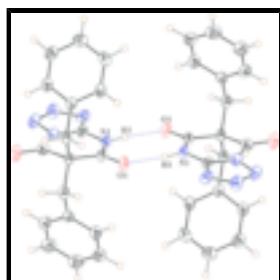


Fig. 2. Centrosymmetric dimeric association of molecules of (I), connected by N—H···O hydrogen bonds shown as dashed lines.

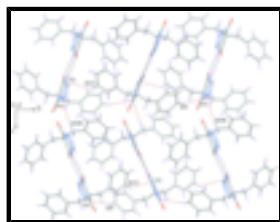


Fig. 3. A packing diagram of (I), viewed down the  $\alpha$  axis, showing linking of the centrosymmetric dimers through C—H···N hydrogen bonds depicted by red dashed lines.

### 6,6-Dibenzyltetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrimidine-5,7(4H,6H)-dione

#### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N <sub>5</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | $F_{000} = 1392$                          |
| $M_r = 333.35$  | $D_x = 1.334 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Orthorhombic, <i>Pbca</i>                                     | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab                                       | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $a = 8.6247 (13) \text{ \AA}$                                 | Cell parameters from 1821 reflections     |
| $b = 16.777 (3) \text{ \AA}$                                  | $\theta = 2.4\text{--}21.4^\circ$         |
| $c = 22.950 (4) \text{ \AA}$                                  | $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $V = 3320.8 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$                                | $T = 297 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| Z = 8   | Needle, colorless                         |
|   | $0.41 \times 0.10 \times 0.04 \text{ mm}$ |

#### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| CCD area-detector diffractometer                         | 2932 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                 | 1813 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.074$               |
| $T = 297(2) \text{ K}$                                   | $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$           |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                             | $\theta_{\min} = 1.8^\circ$            |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2003) | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$               |
| $T_{\min} = 0.963$ , $T_{\max} = 0.997$                  | $k = -17 \rightarrow 19$               |
| 15340 measured reflections                               | $l = -20 \rightarrow 27$               |

#### Refinement

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$ | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
|---------------------|--|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$                                | All H-atom parameters refined  |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.122$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0534P)^2 + 0.911P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.01$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   |
| 2932 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                              |
| 286 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                             |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none  |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$         | $y$           | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | -0.1488 (2) | 0.03404 (11)  | 0.54832 (7)  | 0.0354 (5)                       |
| O2  | 0.0857 (2)  | 0.13057 (11)  | 0.72322 (8)  | 0.0453 (5)                       |
| N1  | 0.1102 (2)  | 0.03592 (14)  | 0.56024 (9)  | 0.0286 (5)                       |
| N2  | 0.3838 (3)  | 0.03595 (14)  | 0.58267 (10) | 0.0399 (6)                       |
| N3  | 0.4617 (3)  | 0.05786 (14)  | 0.63174 (10) | 0.0423 (6)                       |
| N4  | 0.3698 (3)  | 0.08262 (14)  | 0.67263 (10) | 0.0420 (6)                       |
| N5  | 0.2222 (2)  | 0.07682 (13)  | 0.64897 (9)  | 0.0334 (6)                       |
| C1  | -0.0375 (3) | 0.04826 (15)  | 0.57957 (11) | 0.0286 (6)                       |
| C2  | 0.2361 (3)  | 0.04863 (15)  | 0.59512 (11) | 0.0314 (6)                       |
| C3  | 0.0833 (3)  | 0.09921 (15)  | 0.67621 (12) | 0.0322 (6)                       |
| C4  | -0.0634 (3) | 0.07811 (15)  | 0.64204 (10) | 0.0273 (6)                       |
| C5  | -0.1472 (3) | 0.00954 (16)  | 0.67624 (12) | 0.0309 (7)                       |
| C6  | -0.0575 (3) | -0.06689 (15) | 0.68050 (10) | 0.0286 (6)                       |
| C7  | -0.0797 (3) | -0.12794 (16) | 0.64032 (12) | 0.0347 (7)                       |
| C8  | 0.0003 (4)  | -0.19929 (18) | 0.64508 (13) | 0.0430 (8)                       |
| C9  | 0.1036 (4)  | -0.21058 (19) | 0.69051 (14) | 0.0447 (8)                       |
| C10 | 0.1284 (4)  | -0.15038 (18) | 0.73039 (14) | 0.0436 (8)                       |
| C11 | 0.0484 (3)  | -0.07930 (18) | 0.72570 (12) | 0.0366 (7)                       |
| C12 | -0.1717 (3) | 0.15218 (17)  | 0.64069 (12) | 0.0318 (7)                       |
| C13 | -0.1120 (3) | 0.22087 (16)  | 0.60477 (11) | 0.0317 (6)                       |
| C14 | -0.0059 (4) | 0.27493 (18)  | 0.62691 (13) | 0.0409 (7)                       |
| C15 | 0.0449 (4)  | 0.33920 (19)  | 0.59442 (15) | 0.0506 (9)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |              |              |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C16  | -0.0121 (4) | 0.3509 (2)   | 0.53849 (14) | 0.0501 (8)  |
| C17  | -0.1148 (4) | 0.29751 (19) | 0.51558 (13) | 0.0473 (8)  |
| C18  | -0.1652 (4) | 0.23301 (19) | 0.54796 (12) | 0.0407 (7)  |
| H1   | 0.127 (4)   | 0.0115 (19)  | 0.5266 (15)  | 0.072 (11)* |
| H7   | -0.158 (3)  | -0.1225 (16) | 0.6105 (11)  | 0.041 (8)*  |
| H8   | -0.014 (3)  | -0.2450 (18) | 0.6191 (13)  | 0.059 (9)*  |
| H9   | 0.159 (3)   | -0.2605 (16) | 0.6925 (11)  | 0.042 (8)*  |
| H10  | 0.199 (3)   | -0.1603 (15) | 0.7625 (11)  | 0.041 (8)*  |
| H11  | 0.060 (3)   | -0.0377 (15) | 0.7524 (12)  | 0.036 (8)*  |
| H14  | 0.033 (3)   | 0.2692 (17)  | 0.6642 (12)  | 0.051 (9)*  |
| H15  | 0.118 (3)   | 0.3780 (17)  | 0.6111 (11)  | 0.043 (8)*  |
| H16  | 0.021 (3)   | 0.3982 (17)  | 0.5183 (13)  | 0.057 (9)*  |
| H17  | -0.160 (3)  | 0.3020 (17)  | 0.4752 (13)  | 0.057 (9)*  |
| H18  | -0.232 (3)  | 0.1955 (14)  | 0.5325 (10)  | 0.030 (7)*  |
| H5A  | -0.242 (3)  | 0.0023 (13)  | 0.6565 (10)  | 0.027 (7)*  |
| H12A | -0.187 (3)  | 0.1670 (14)  | 0.6826 (11)  | 0.033 (7)*  |
| H5B  | -0.163 (3)  | 0.0319 (13)  | 0.7160 (11)  | 0.029 (7)*  |
| H12B | -0.269 (3)  | 0.1353 (14)  | 0.6252 (10)  | 0.024 (6)*  |

### *Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0256 (10) | 0.0551 (12) | 0.0254 (9)  | 0.0020 (9)   | -0.0013 (8)  | -0.0077 (9)  |
| O2  | 0.0500 (13) | 0.0565 (13) | 0.0296 (11) | -0.0135 (10) | -0.0050 (9)  | -0.0048 (10) |
| N1  | 0.0203 (12) | 0.0438 (14) | 0.0216 (11) | 0.0002 (10)  | -0.0002 (9)  | -0.0031 (10) |
| N2  | 0.0284 (14) | 0.0544 (15) | 0.0370 (13) | 0.0011 (11)  | -0.0047 (11) | 0.0029 (12)  |
| N3  | 0.0257 (14) | 0.0562 (16) | 0.0451 (15) | -0.0016 (11) | -0.0060 (12) | -0.0055 (13) |
| N4  | 0.0317 (15) | 0.0536 (15) | 0.0406 (14) | -0.0056 (12) | -0.0114 (12) | 0.0014 (12)  |
| N5  | 0.0290 (14) | 0.0406 (13) | 0.0308 (13) | -0.0029 (11) | -0.0022 (10) | 0.0017 (11)  |
| C1  | 0.0292 (16) | 0.0353 (15) | 0.0212 (13) | -0.0012 (12) | -0.0001 (12) | 0.0004 (12)  |
| C2  | 0.0377 (18) | 0.0318 (15) | 0.0248 (14) | -0.0047 (13) | -0.0024 (12) | 0.0060 (12)  |
| C3  | 0.0354 (17) | 0.0293 (15) | 0.0318 (15) | -0.0039 (12) | 0.0054 (13)  | 0.0055 (13)  |
| C4  | 0.0247 (15) | 0.0365 (15) | 0.0207 (12) | -0.0020 (12) | 0.0028 (11)  | -0.0034 (12) |
| C5  | 0.0268 (16) | 0.0438 (17) | 0.0222 (14) | -0.0059 (13) | 0.0031 (13)  | -0.0061 (13) |
| C6  | 0.0242 (15) | 0.0378 (15) | 0.0237 (13) | -0.0074 (12) | 0.0042 (11)  | 0.0018 (12)  |
| C7  | 0.0314 (17) | 0.0429 (18) | 0.0298 (15) | -0.0081 (14) | -0.0009 (13) | -0.0043 (13) |
| C8  | 0.0441 (19) | 0.0410 (18) | 0.0439 (17) | -0.0056 (15) | 0.0018 (15)  | -0.0110 (15) |
| C9  | 0.0374 (18) | 0.0400 (18) | 0.057 (2)   | 0.0008 (16)  | 0.0023 (15)  | 0.0029 (17)  |
| C10 | 0.0365 (19) | 0.0483 (19) | 0.0462 (18) | -0.0067 (15) | -0.0112 (16) | 0.0048 (16)  |
| C11 | 0.0378 (18) | 0.0416 (17) | 0.0303 (15) | -0.0081 (14) | -0.0028 (13) | -0.0033 (14) |
| C12 | 0.0261 (16) | 0.0416 (17) | 0.0278 (16) | 0.0004 (13)  | 0.0037 (12)  | -0.0023 (13) |
| C13 | 0.0300 (15) | 0.0359 (15) | 0.0293 (14) | 0.0065 (13)  | 0.0033 (12)  | -0.0024 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0439 (19) | 0.0421 (18) | 0.0367 (16) | 0.0009 (15)  | -0.0073 (15) | 0.0020 (15)  |
| C15 | 0.052 (2)   | 0.0407 (19) | 0.059 (2)   | -0.0102 (16) | -0.0100 (17) | 0.0057 (17)  |
| C16 | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0455 (19) | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0007 (17)  | 0.0091 (17)  | 0.0103 (17)  |
| C17 | 0.061 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0325 (17) | 0.0101 (17)  | -0.0002 (16) | 0.0018 (16)  |
| C18 | 0.0422 (18) | 0.0431 (18) | 0.0367 (17) | 0.0000 (15)  | -0.0055 (14) | -0.0038 (15) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |           |               |            |
|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| O1—C1     | 1.222 (3) | C8—C9         | 1.384 (4)  |
| O2—C3     | 1.201 (3) | C8—H8         | 0.98 (3)   |
| N1—C1     | 1.364 (3) | C9—C10        | 1.380 (4)  |
| N1—C2     | 1.366 (3) | C9—H9         | 0.97 (3)   |
| N1—H1     | 0.89 (3)  | C10—C11       | 1.382 (4)  |
| N2—C2     | 1.323 (3) | C10—H10       | 0.97 (3)   |
| N2—N3     | 1.361 (3) | C11—H11       | 0.93 (3)   |
| N3—N4     | 1.297 (3) | C12—C13       | 1.507 (4)  |
| N4—N5     | 1.388 (3) | C12—H12A      | 1.00 (2)   |
| N5—C2     | 1.329 (3) | C12—H12B      | 0.95 (2)   |
| N5—C3     | 1.402 (3) | C13—C14       | 1.385 (4)  |
| C1—C4     | 1.535 (3) | C13—C18       | 1.397 (4)  |
| C3—C4     | 1.530 (4) | C14—C15       | 1.382 (4)  |
| C4—C12    | 1.555 (4) | C14—H14       | 0.92 (3)   |
| C4—C5     | 1.569 (4) | C15—C16       | 1.388 (4)  |
| C5—C6     | 1.501 (4) | C15—H15       | 0.98 (3)   |
| C5—H5A    | 0.94 (3)  | C16—C17       | 1.366 (4)  |
| C5—H5B    | 1.00 (2)  | C16—H16       | 0.96 (3)   |
| C6—C7     | 1.391 (3) | C17—C18       | 1.383 (4)  |
| C6—C11    | 1.397 (4) | C17—H17       | 1.01 (3)   |
| C7—C8     | 1.386 (4) | C18—H18       | 0.92 (2)   |
| C7—H7     | 0.96 (3)  |               |            |
| C1—N1—C2  | 121.9 (2) | C9—C8—C7      | 119.9 (3)  |
| C1—N1—H1  | 120 (2)   | C9—C8—H8      | 115.7 (17) |
| C2—N1—H1  | 117 (2)   | C7—C8—H8      | 124.4 (18) |
| C2—N2—N3  | 104.6 (2) | C10—C9—C8     | 120.0 (3)  |
| N4—N3—N2  | 112.6 (2) | C10—C9—H9     | 121.7 (16) |
| N3—N4—N5  | 104.8 (2) | C8—C9—H9      | 118.3 (16) |
| C2—N5—N4  | 107.8 (2) | C9—C10—C11    | 120.2 (3)  |
| C2—N5—C3  | 126.0 (2) | C9—C10—H10    | 118.3 (15) |
| N4—N5—C3  | 126.2 (2) | C11—C10—H10   | 121.4 (15) |
| O1—C1—N1  | 120.9 (2) | C10—C11—C6    | 120.8 (3)  |
| O1—C1—C4  | 119.8 (2) | C10—C11—H11   | 122.8 (16) |
| N1—C1—C4  | 119.3 (2) | C6—C11—H11    | 116.4 (16) |
| N2—C2—N5  | 110.2 (2) | C13—C12—C4    | 114.6 (2)  |
| N2—C2—N1  | 127.9 (2) | C13—C12—H12A  | 112.2 (14) |
| N5—C2—N1  | 121.9 (2) | C4—C12—H12A   | 104.9 (14) |
| O2—C3—N5  | 120.3 (2) | C13—C12—H12B  | 108.8 (14) |
| O2—C3—C4  | 125.1 (2) | C4—C12—H12B   | 107.3 (14) |
| N5—C3—C4  | 114.6 (2) | H12A—C12—H12B | 109 (2)    |
| C3—C4—C1  | 115.7 (2) | C14—C13—C18   | 117.6 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C12 | 108.8 (2) | C14—C13—C12   | 121.7 (2)  |
| C1—C4—C12 | 109.3 (2) | C18—C13—C12   | 120.6 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C5  | 107.1 (2) | C15—C14—C13   | 121.5 (3)  |
| C1—C4—C5  | 107.2 (2) | C15—C14—H14   | 117.8 (18) |
| C12—C4—C5 | 108.6 (2) | C13—C14—H14   | 120.7 (18) |

## supplementary materials

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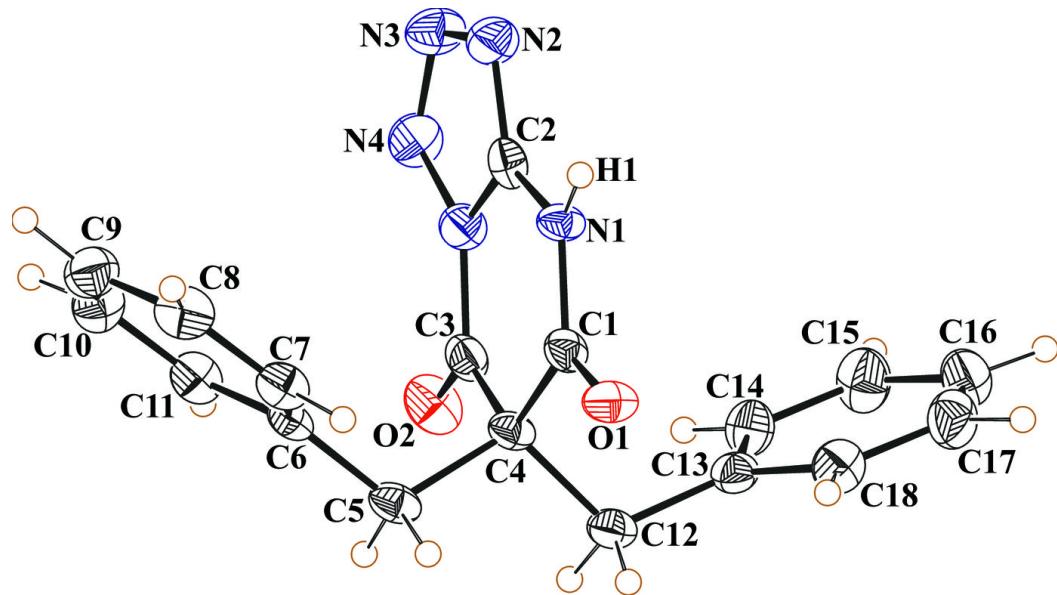
|              |            |                 |            |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C6—C5—C4     | 115.0 (2)  | C14—C15—C16     | 119.8 (3)  |
| C6—C5—H5A    | 111.6 (14) | C14—C15—H15     | 120.6 (15) |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 104.7 (14) | C16—C15—H15     | 119.5 (15) |
| C6—C5—H5B    | 109.4 (14) | C17—C16—C15     | 119.5 (3)  |
| C4—C5—H5B    | 104.2 (13) | C17—C16—H16     | 123.2 (18) |
| H5A—C5—H5B   | 112 (2)    | C15—C16—H16     | 117.2 (18) |
| C7—C6—C11    | 118.2 (3)  | C16—C17—C18     | 120.7 (3)  |
| C7—C6—C5     | 121.0 (2)  | C16—C17—H17     | 123.8 (17) |
| C11—C6—C5    | 120.8 (2)  | C18—C17—H17     | 115.5 (18) |
| C8—C7—C6     | 121.0 (3)  | C17—C18—C13     | 120.8 (3)  |
| C8—C7—H7     | 119.0 (16) | C17—C18—H18     | 121.5 (15) |
| C6—C7—H7     | 119.8 (16) | C13—C18—H18     | 117.7 (15) |
| C2—N2—N3—N4  | 0.1 (3)    | O1—C1—C4—C5     | 64.4 (3)   |
| N2—N3—N4—N5  | -0.1 (3)   | N1—C1—C4—C5     | -113.8 (3) |
| N3—N4—N5—C2  | 0.1 (3)    | C3—C4—C5—C6     | -63.6 (3)  |
| N3—N4—N5—C3  | -177.9 (2) | C1—C4—C5—C6     | 61.2 (3)   |
| C2—N1—C1—O1  | -177.6 (2) | C12—C4—C5—C6    | 179.1 (2)  |
| C2—N1—C1—C4  | 0.6 (4)    | C4—C5—C6—C7     | -94.0 (3)  |
| N3—N2—C2—N5  | -0.1 (3)   | C4—C5—C6—C11    | 87.3 (3)   |
| N3—N2—C2—N1  | -179.9 (2) | C11—C6—C7—C8    | 0.3 (4)    |
| N4—N5—C2—N2  | 0.0 (3)    | C5—C6—C7—C8     | -178.4 (3) |
| C3—N5—C2—N2  | 178.0 (2)  | C6—C7—C8—C9     | 0.3 (4)    |
| N4—N5—C2—N1  | 179.8 (2)  | C7—C8—C9—C10    | -1.0 (5)   |
| C3—N5—C2—N1  | -2.1 (4)   | C8—C9—C10—C11   | 1.1 (5)    |
| C1—N1—C2—N2  | 177.0 (3)  | C9—C10—C11—C6   | -0.5 (4)   |
| C1—N1—C2—N5  | -2.8 (4)   | C7—C6—C11—C10   | -0.2 (4)   |
| C2—N5—C3—O2  | -173.4 (2) | C5—C6—C11—C10   | 178.5 (3)  |
| N4—N5—C3—O2  | 4.3 (4)    | C3—C4—C12—C13   | 68.6 (3)   |
| C2—N5—C3—C4  | 8.3 (3)    | C1—C4—C12—C13   | -58.5 (3)  |
| N4—N5—C3—C4  | -174.0 (2) | C5—C4—C12—C13   | -175.1 (2) |
| O2—C3—C4—C1  | 172.4 (2)  | C4—C12—C13—C14  | -82.6 (3)  |
| N5—C3—C4—C1  | -9.4 (3)   | C4—C12—C13—C18  | 98.8 (3)   |
| O2—C3—C4—C12 | 49.0 (3)   | C18—C13—C14—C15 | 0.6 (4)    |
| N5—C3—C4—C12 | -132.7 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -178.0 (3) |
| O2—C3—C4—C5  | -68.2 (3)  | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.7 (5)    |
| N5—C3—C4—C5  | 110.0 (2)  | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -1.8 (5)   |
| O1—C1—C4—C3  | -176.3 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.5 (5)    |
| N1—C1—C4—C3  | 5.5 (3)    | C16—C17—C18—C13 | -0.2 (5)   |
| O1—C1—C4—C12 | -53.1 (3)  | C14—C13—C18—C17 | -0.9 (4)   |
| N1—C1—C4—C12 | 128.6 (2)  | C12—C13—C18—C17 | 177.8 (3)  |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D\cdots H\cdots A$                     | $D\cdots H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\cdots H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| C15—H15 <sup>i</sup> …N2 <sup>j</sup>   | 0.98 (3)    | 2.73 (3)    | 3.368 (4)   | 123.0 (19)          |
| C12—H12B <sup>k</sup> …N3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.95 (2)    | 2.67 (3)    | 3.542 (4)   | 152.8 (18)          |
| C9—H9 <sup>l</sup> …N4 <sup>iii</sup>   | 0.97 (3)    | 2.68 (3)    | 3.501 (4)   | 143 (2)             |
| C5—H5B <sup>m</sup> …N4 <sup>iv</sup>   | 1.00 (2)    | 2.71 (3)    | 3.682 (4)   | 165.8 (19)          |

N1—H1···O1<sup>v</sup>                    0.89 (3)                    1.89 (4)                    2.774 (3)                    175 (3)  
Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1/2, y+1/2, z$ ; (ii)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1/2, y-1/2, z$ ; (iv)  $x-1/2, y, -z+3/2$ ; (v)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ .

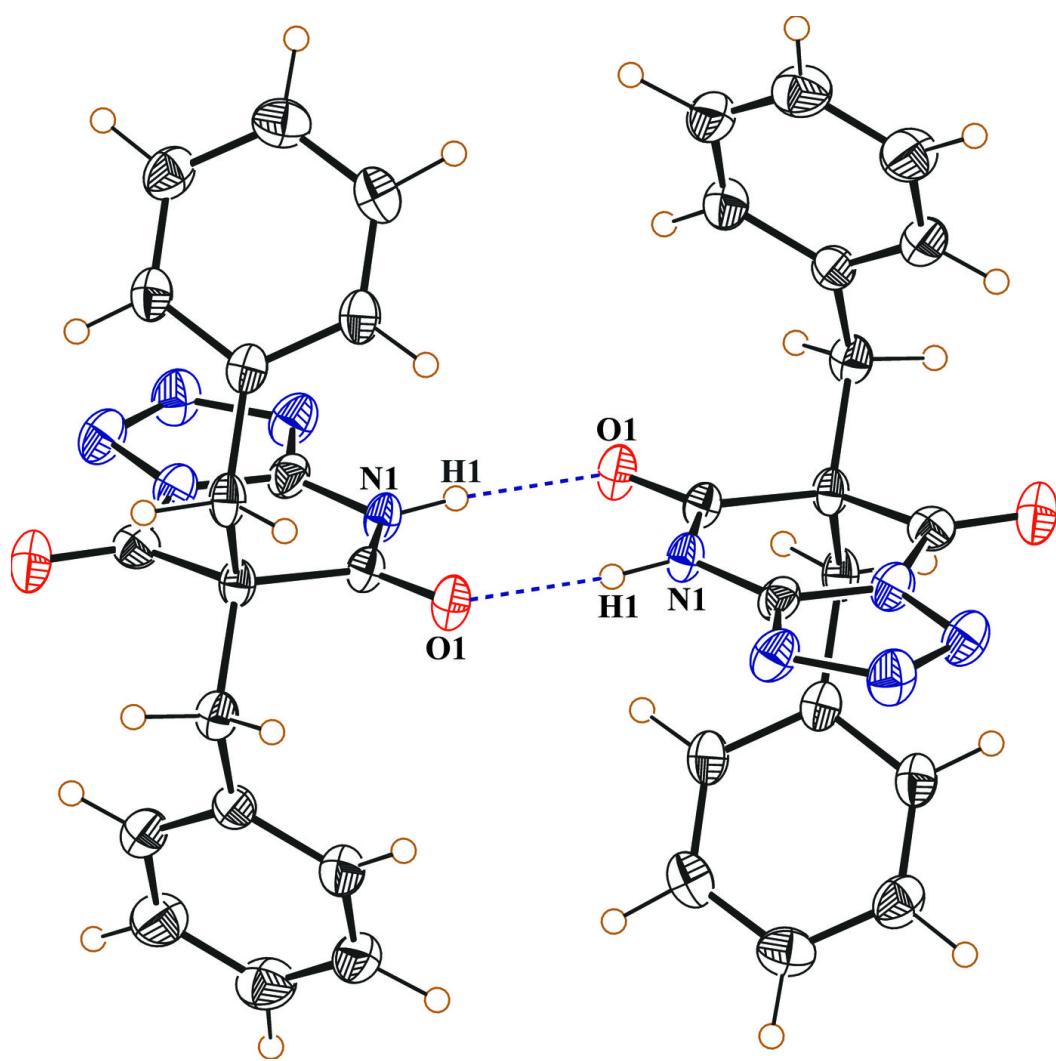
Fig. 1



## supplementary materials

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Fig. 2



**Fig. 3**

